The Honorable Robert C. Byrd Chairman, Senate Appropriations Committee 528 Hart Office Building Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable David Obey Chairman, House Appropriations Committee 2134 Rayburn Office Building Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Richard Durbin Chairman, Subcommittee on Financial Services and General Government Senate Appropriations Committee 332 Dirksen Office Building Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Jose E. Serrano Chairman, Subcommittee on Financial Services and General Government House Appropriations Committee 2227 Rayburn Office Building Washington, DC 20515 The Honorable Thad Cochran Ranking Member, Senate Appropriations Committee 113 Dirksen Office Building Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Jerry Lewis Ranking Member, House Appropriations Committee 2112 Rayburn Office Building Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Sam Brownback Ranking Member, Subcommittee on Financial Services and General Government Senate Appropriations Committee 303 Hart Office Building Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Ralph Regula Ranking Member, Subcommittee on Financial Services and General Government House Appropriations Committee 2306 Rayburn Office Building Washington, DC 20515

February 15, 2007

The Need for a Substantial Salary Increase for Federal Judges

Gentlemen:

As General Counsel of the sixty major U.S. corporations signing below, we write to urge you to respond positively to Chief Justice John Roberts' plea in his year-end report on the Federal Judiciary¹ for a substantial increase to the salaries of federal judges. We agree with Chief Justice Roberts that the judicial

 $^{^1\} www.supreme court us.gov/public info/ \textbf{\textit{year-end/year-endreport}} s. html$

compensation situation, dire for years, has reached a crisis point and that judicial salaries have fallen below any reasonable measure of what is appropriate.

Starting salaries for freshly minted law school graduates now exceed in many markets what district judges with decades of experience are paid. The disparity between judicial salaries and pay for private practitioners with the qualifications to be federal judges is so enormous as to almost lack relevance, as Chief Justice Roberts points out in his Report. But now a substantial disparity has opened between judicial salaries and pay for law school deans and senior professors, a comparison which in the late 1960's favored federal judges. Further, as Chief Justice Roberts reports, pay for federal judges has declined in real terms compared to pay for the average U.S. worker.

We agree with Chief Justice Roberts that the shrinking percentage of federal judges drawn from the private bar, as opposed to the public sector, creates serious concern, as does the increasing number of judges resigning from the bench with years of active practice still before them. The Chief Justice is correct in highlighting both the quality and independence concerns that arise from the image of a federal judgeship as a stepping-stone to an enhanced career in the private sector. The New York Times, in an editorial on January 5, agrees, commenting: "Mr. Roberts is right to note the link between maintaining an adequate standard of judicial compensation and preserving the quality and independence of the judiciary, and to prod Congress on this issue."

Each of our companies has a significant litigation docket and thus we share a deep interest in the quality of the civil justice system, both federal and state. We are vitally interested in a high-quality, neutral and independent judiciary. We agree with Chief Justice Roberts that failing to restore judicial salaries to an appropriate level threatens the administration of justice by undercutting the quality and diversity of candidates drawn to and retained on the bench.

Accordingly, we urge you to take up Chief Justice Roberts' challenge and pass a substantial increase in federal judicial salaries. We understand that these salaries are, as a matter of law, linked to the salaries of congressmen, making consideration of this issue much more complex. To avoid that entanglement now and in the future, we urge that congressional and judicial salaries be decoupled and that the judicial salaries be significantly increased soon as suggested by Chief Justice Roberts.

Very truly yours,

Richard F. Ziegler Senior Vice President - Legal Affairs and General Counsel 3M Laura J. Schumacher Senior Vice President, Secretary & General Counsel **Abbott Laboratories** Anastasia D. Kelly Executive Vice President, General Counsel, & Senior Regulatory and Compliance Officer American International Group, Inc.

Louise M. Parent Executive Vice President and General Counsel American Express Company

Ivan K. Fong
Executive Vice President,
Chief Legal Officer and Secretary
Cardinal Health, Inc.

Charles A. James Vice President & General Counsel Chevron Corporation

Mark Chandler Senior Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary Cisco Systems, Inc.

Stephen F. Gates Senior Vice President and General Counsel

ConocoPhillips

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Senior Vice President and General Counsel

Corning Incorporated

Stacey J. Mobley Senior Vice President, General Counsel and Chief Administrative Officer E.I Du Pont de Nemours & Company

Randall E. Mehrberg
Executive Vice President & General Counsel
Exelon Corporation

Jason L. Katz
Executive Vice President and General
Counsel
Farmers Group Inc.

Brackett B. Denniston III Senior Vice President, Secretary and General Counsel

General Electric Company

Michael J. McCabe Senior Vice President & Chief Legal Officer **Allstate Insurance Company**

Roland K. Filippi Associate General Counsel - Corporate & Region (Western Hemisphere) BP America

James Buda Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary Caterpillar Inc.

Carol Ann Petren
Executive Vice President & General Counsel
CIGNA Corporation

Michael S. Helfer General Counsel Corporate Secretary Citigroup, Inc.

Irving B. Yoskowitz
Executive Vice President and General Counsel
Constellation Energy Group, Inc.

Charles J. Kalil Corporate Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary **The Dow Chemical Company**

W. Wayne Withers
Executive Vice President, Secretary and General
Counsel
Emerson Electric Co.

Charles W. Matthews
Vice President and General Counsel
Exxon Mobil Corporation

David G. Leitch Senior Vice President and General Counsel Ford Motor Company

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Director

Owens-Illinois Inc.

Daniel Cooperman

Senior Vice President, General Counsel

& Secretary

Oracle Corporation

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Senior Vice President - Government Affairs,

General Counsel and Secretary

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Allen Waxman

Senior Vice President and General Counsel

Pfizer Inc.

James C. Diggs

Senior Vice President, General Counsel &

Secretary

PPG Industries, Inc.

James J. Johnson

Chief Legal Officer
The Procter & Gamble Company

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Executive Vice President, General Counsel

and Secretary

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Senior Vice President, General Counsel

& Corporate Secretary Shell Oil Company

Leonard J. Kennedy General Counsel

Sprint Nextel Corporation

Kim M. Brunner

Executive Vice President, General Counsel &

Secretary

State Farm Insurance Companies

Joseph F. Hubach

Senior Vice President, Secretary and

General Counsel

Texas Instruments Incorporated

Paul T. Cappuccio

Executive Vice President and General Counsel

Time Warner, Inc.

William B. Lytton

Executive Vice President and General Counsel

Tyco International Ltd.

Dan D. Sandman

Vice Chairman and Chief Legal & Administrative Officer, General Counsel

and Secretary

William H. Trachsel

Senior Vice President and General Counsel

United Technologies Corporation

United States Steel Corporation

Michael D. Fricklas

Executive Vice President, General Counsel

& Secretary

Viacom Inc.

Lawrence V. Stein

Senior Vice President & General Counsel

Wyeth

cc: The Honorable Harry Reid Senate Majority Leader

The Honorable Mitch McConnell Senate Minority Leader

The Honorable Nancy Pelosi Speaker of the House of Representatives

The Honorable John Boehner House Minority Leadder

The Honorable Patrick J. Leahey Chairman, Senate Judiciary Committee

The Honorable Arlen Specter Ranking Member, Senate Judiciary Committee

The Honorable John Conyers Chairman, House Judiciary Committee

The Honorable Lamar Smith Ranking Member, House Judiciary Committee

James C. Duff
Director, Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts