

Commemorating the 30th Anniversary of the Tiananmen Square Massacre

Press Statement, U.S. Department of State, On the 30th Anniversary of Tiananmen Square (Hon. Michael R. Pompeo, 3 June 2019)

(*inter alia*, paying tribute to “the heroic protest movement of the Chinese people that ended on June 4, 1989, when the Chinese Communist Party leadership sent tanks into Tiananmen Square to violently repress peaceful demonstrations calling for democracy, human rights, and an end to rampant corruption” and noting that “[t]he events of thirty years ago still stir our conscience, and the conscience of freedom-loving people around the world”; hailing “the heroes of the Chinese people who bravely stood up thirty years ago in Tiananmen Square to demand their rights,” emphasizing that “[t]heir exemplary courage has served as an inspiration to future generations calling for freedom and democracy around the world”)

<https://www.state.gov/on-the-30th-anniversary-of-tiananmen-square/>

Press Briefing, U.S. Department of State (Spokesperson Morgan Ortagus, 30 May 2019)

(describing the events at Tiananmen Square as “a full-on massacre of peaceful protestors,” involving “the tragic loss of innocent lives”; expressing “deep . . . sorrow to the families who are still grieving” and reiterating that the United States “will continue to call for, as have others in the international community, a full public accounting for those killed, detained, and missing” and the release of “those . . . who have been jailed for striving to keep the memory of Tiananmen Square alive and to end the continued harassment . . . of demonstration participants and their families”)

<https://www.state.gov/briefings/department-press-briefing-may-30-2019/>

S. Res. 221: A resolution recognizing the 30th anniversary of the Tiananmen Square massacre and condemning the intensifying repression and human rights violations by the Chinese Communist Party and the use of surveillance by Chinese authorities, and for other purposes.

<https://www.govtrack.us/congress/bills/116/sres221>

Feature-Length Documentary Film, “The Gate of Heavenly Peace – Tiananmen Square Protests” (1995)

(“a deep, powerful and rivetingly complex study of Tiananmen” (Newsweek, Oct. 9, 1995); widely considered to be the finest documentary on the Tiananmen Square Massacre)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1Gtt2JxmQtg>

www.tsquare.tv/

Book Review, Tiananmen’s Wake – A novel of hope and cynicism (23 June 2008)

<https://www.newyorker.com/magazine/2008/06/30/tiananmens-wake>

EVENTS:

PROGRAM: ChinaFile Presents: Erasing History — Why Remember Tiananmen”

Monday, 3 June 2019, 6:30 p.m., New York – LIVE WEBCAST AVAILABLE

<https://asiasociety.org/new-york/events/chinafile-presents-erasing-history-why-remember-tiananmen>

This June marks the 30th anniversary of one of the most consequential moments in China’s modern history. On the night of June 3-4, China’s leader Deng Xiaoping ordered the Chinese military to clear Tiananmen Square of protesters who had gathered there for most of the spring of 1989 in order to call for political reforms. The soldiers then shot and killed hundreds of unarmed fellow citizens on the streets of Beijing. In the three decades since, China’s leaders have worked hard to expunge the protests and their violent suppression from the historical record, from the collective memory of China’s citizens, and from its centrality in perceptions of Chinese politics elsewhere in the world.

*On the evening of June 3rd, ChinaFile, the online magazine of Asia Society’s Center on U.S.-China Relations, will host **Nicholas Kristof** of The New York Times, author **Zha Jianying**, and Arthur Ross Director **Orville Schell**, all of whose lives and work were deeply impacted by the events of 1989. The participants will reflect on the impact such erasures of history have had on Chinese society’s ability to come to terms with its past and on its progress in the future. The discussion will be moderated by ChinaFile’s editor, **Susan Jakes**.*

CONGRESSIONAL HEARING: House Foreign Affairs Committee, “Tiananmen at 30: Examining the Evolution of Repression in China,” 4 June 2019, 10:00 a.m.-Noon (Congressional-Executive Commission on China (“CECC”))

<https://www.cecc.gov/events/hearings/tiananmen-at-30-examining-the-evolution-of-repression-in-china>

Please join the Congressional-Executive Commission on China and the Tom Lantos Human Rights Commission for a congressional hearing hosted by the House Foreign Affairs Committee titled “Tiananmen at 30: Examining the Evolution of Repression in China.”

In 1989, citizens in China from all walks of life participated in demonstrations that swept throughout the country including Tiananmen Square in Beijing. The peaceful demonstrators called upon the Chinese government to eliminate corruption, accelerate economic and political reform, and protect human rights, particularly the freedoms of expression and assembly. The government’s violent suppression of the demonstrations, its ongoing censorship of any public discussion of Tiananmen and the failure to allow a public accounting of what happened in June 1989, have had far-reaching consequences for Chinese society and U.S.-China relations. On the 30th anniversary of the pro-democracy protests, the hearing will review the events in China in 1989, the aspirations of the “Tiananmen generation,” and the censorship and lack of accountability by the Chinese government. Witnesses will also examine the ways the legacy of Tiananmen has contributed to the evolution of repression in China under the leadership of

President Xi Jinping and offer recommendations on how U.S. policy can effectively support the people of China.

RALLY: 23 Human rights organizations to hold Capitol rally on 30th anniversary of Tiananmen Square, U.S. Capitol West Lawn, 4 June 2019, 1:30 p.m.

(featuring the premier exhibit of “The Tiananmen Mothers Portraits”)

<https://www.chinaaid.org/2019/05/human-rights-organizations-to-hold.html>

<https://1.bp.blogspot.com/->

[i89wTQPdyDQ/XOgG_mCREKI/AAAAAAAAAFQs/BaTpDT0w8M8GvcHCvxAvW7jMUtg65uQ_gCLcBGAs/s1600/June%2B4%2](https://1.bp.blogspot.com/-i89wTQPdyDQ/XOgG_mCREKI/AAAAAAAAAFQs/BaTpDT0w8M8GvcHCvxAvW7jMUtg65uQ_gCLcBGAs/s1600/June%2B4%2)

PODCAST: “The Anniversary of D-day and the Tiananmen Square Protests, and More” (Council on Foreign Relations, 30 May 2019)

<https://www.cfr.org/podcasts/anniversaries-d-day-and-tiananmen-square-protests-and-more>

LISTS OF ADDITIONAL ACTIVITIES/EVENTS:

Hong Kong Free Press guide to Hong Kong events commemorating the 30th anniversary of the Tiananmen Massacre (Hong Kong Free Press, 26 May 2019)

<https://www.hongkongfp.com/2019/05/26/hkfp-guide-hong-kong-events-commemorating-30th-anniversary-tiananmen-massacre/>

Events Commemorating the 30th Anniversary of the 1989 Tiananmen Square Massacre (U.S. Congressional-Executive Commission on China, 30 May 2019)

<https://dearcolleague.us/2019/05/events-commemorating-the-30th-anniversary-of-the-1989-tiananmen-square-massacre/>

<https://dearcolleague.us/2019/05/events-commemorating-the-30th-anniversary-of-the-1989-tiananmen-square-massacre/>

List of activities for June Fourth [Tiananmen Square Massacre] 30th Anniversary (including events throughout the United States) (Human Rights in China, 30 May 2019)

<https://www.hrichina.org/cht/node/24552>

BASIC RESOURCES:

Tiananmen Square Fast Facts (CNN, 20 May 2019)

<https://www.cnn.com/2013/09/15/world/asia/tiananmen-square-fast-facts/index.html>

Tiananmen Square massacre: Timeline of events (slideshow – 12 slides) (The Independent)

<https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/asia/tiananmen-square-anniversary-protests-china-beijing-june-4-xi-jinping-a8937756.html>

Timeline: From Reform Hopes to Brutal Crackdown - China's Tiananmen Protests (U.S. News & World Report, 27 May 2019)

<https://www.usnews.com/news/world/articles/2019-05-27/timeline-from-reform-hopes-to-brutal-crackdown-chinas-tiananmen-protests>

Timeline: Tiananmen protests (BBC News, 2 June 2014)

<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-china-27404764>

Tiananmen Square anniversary: what sparked the protests in China in 1989? (The Guardian, 30 May 2019)

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2019/may/31/tiananmen-square-anniversary-what-sparked-the-protests-in-china-in-1989>

A look at key events in the 1989 Tiananmen Square protests (Associated Press, 30 May 2019)

<https://apnews.com/d7944725cf6a4abe88ba3f706c3cbbaa>

TicToc by Bloomberg: Video Explainer on the Events of June 4, 1986 (including video of “Tank Man” confronting column of tanks) (Bloomberg/YouTube, 4 June 2018)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Omeiu0db5aI>

What to know about Tiananmen Square on the 30th anniversary of the crackdown (ABC News, 3 June 2019)

<https://abcnews.go.com/International/tiananmen-square-30th-anniversary-crackdown/story?id=63366441>

SELECT NEWS ARTICLES:

Special Feature – A Massacre, Erased: China tried to repress the memory of the brutal crackdown in Tiananmen Square. Thirty years later, Beijing is still terrified of its legacy. (Washington Post, 31 May 2019)

https://www.washingtonpost.com/graphics/2019/opinions/global-opinions/tiananmen-square-a-massacre-erased/?noredirect=on&utm_term=.9083dc455b82

Tiananmen Square’s haunted silence, 30 years later (Washington Post, 3 June 2019)

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2019/06/03/tiananmen-squares-haunted-silence-years-later/>

Ghosts of Tiananmen Still Haunt China’s Rulers (YaleGlobal Online, 4 June 2019)

<https://yaleglobal.yale.edu/content/ghosts-tiananmen-still-haunt-chinas-rulers>

4 June 2019:

Calls for China to Face Ghosts of its Past on Tiananmen Anniversary (Voice of America (“VOA”), 4 June 2019)

<https://www.voanews.com/a/calls-for-china-to-face-ghosts-of-its-past-on-tiananmen-anniversary/4423377.html>

3 June 2019:

Editorial Board, There is every reason why Beijing must revisit its June 4 verdict (South China Morning Post, 3 June 2019)

<https://www.scmp.com/comment/opinion/article/3012947/there-every-reason-why-beijing-must-revisit-its-june-4-verdict>

Pompeo blasts China on anniversary of Tiananmen Square massacre (Politico, 3 June 2019)

<https://www.politico.com/story/2019/06/03/mike-pompeo-tiananmen-square-anniversary-1351974>

30 Years After Tiananmen, ‘Tank Man’ Remains an Icon and a Mystery (New York Times, 3 June 2019)

<https://nyti.ms/2JQz2uh>

Who was the Tiananmen Square Tank Man, and how is he being remembered? (The Independent, 3 June 2019)

<https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/asia/tiananmen-square-massacre-anniversary-beijing-tank-man-china-protests-facts-death-toll-a8382111.html>

State Department rips China on Tiananmen Square anniversary: Hopes of a more open, tolerant society “have been dashed” (The Hill, 3 June 2019)

<https://thehill.com/homenews/administration/446669-state-department-rips-china-on-tiananmen-square-anniversary-hopes-of>

Pompeo urges China to release human rights prisoners to mark Tiananmen crackdown (Reuters, 3 June 2019)

<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-china-tiananmen/pompeo-urges-china-to-release-human-rights-prisoners-to-mark-tiananmen-crackdown-idUSKCN1T4240>

Washington Tiananmen vigil attracts first-timers for 30th anniversary (South China Morning Post, 3 June 2019)

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/politics/article/3012894/washington-tiananmen-vigil-attracts-first-timers-30th>

“Sacred day”: Chinese remember Tiananmen killings by fasting (The Guardian, 3 June 2019)

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2019/jun/03/sacred-day-chinese-remember-tiananmen-killings-by-fasting>

Why we remember Tiananmen Square (Deutsche Welle, 3 June 2019)

<https://www.dw.com/en/opinion-why-we-remember-tiananmen-square/a-48971490>

Thirty Years After Tiananmen: Someone Always Remembers (New York Times, 3 June 2019)

<https://nyti.ms/2lfkGAK>

Tiananmen Square Massacre: Where does China stand, 30 years on? (Deutsche Welle, 3 June 2019)

<https://www.dw.com/en/tiananmen-square-massacre-where-does-china-stand-30-years-on/a-49019228>

Chinese Daily: Tiananmen 'Immunized China Against Turmoil' (Voice of America ("VOA")/Agence France-Presse, 3 June 2019)

<https://www.voanews.com/a/tiananmen-immunized/4943431.html>

Tiananmen Square Anniversary: China's Censorship of Massacre Ensures "Immunity" Against Revolutions, State Media Says (Newsweek, 3 June 2019)

<https://www.newsweek.com/tiananmen-square-anniversary-chinas-censorship-massacre-ensures-immunity-against-revolutions-1441776>

He lost so much to protest at Tiananmen Square (CNN, 3 June 2019)

<https://www.cnn.com/videos/world/2019/06/03/tiananmen-square-prisoner-dong-shengkun-orig.cnn>

Prosperity, repression mark China 30 years after Tiananmen (Associated Press, 3 June 2019)

<https://www.apnews.com/f298a41082ec4928804f4891171cfb02>

30 years after Tiananmen – Is China's pro-democracy movement losing steam? (Deutsche Welle, 3 June 2019)

<https://www.dw.com/en/30-years-after-tiananmen-is-chinas-pro-democracy-movement-losing-steam/a-48988668>

He Stayed at Tiananmen to the End. Now He Wonders What It Meant. (New York Times, 3 June 2019)

<https://nyti.ms/2QG7jge>

After 30-year search, Canadian journalist Arthur Kent finally tracks down the Hong Kong student activist he filmed during Tiananmen Square crackdown (South China Morning Post, 3 June 2019)

<https://www.scmp.com/news/hong-kong/politics/article/3012830/after-30-year-search-canadian-journalist-arthur-kent>

“Repent” for Tiananmen crackdown, Taipei urges Beijing (South China Morning Post/Reuters, 3 June 2019)

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/politics/article/3012850/repent-tiananmen-crackdown-taipei-urges-beijing>

Silence, suppression in China on 30th Tiananmen anniversary (Agence France-Presse, 3 June 2019)

<https://www.afp.com/en/news/717/silence-suppression-china-30th-tiananmen-anniversary-doc-1h71001>

2 June 2019:

Editorial Board, China Cannot Erase the Truth of Tiananmen (New York Times, 2 June 2019)

<https://nyti.ms/2wwlh1b>

Tiananmen Square crackdown: 30 years on, Beijing can turn tragedy into opportunity (South China Morning Post, 2 June 2019)

<https://www.scmp.com/week-asia/opinion/article/3012678/tiananmen-square-crackdown-30-years-beijing-can-turn-tragedy>

They faced down the tanks in Tiananmen Square. Now they want their children to forget it (CNN, 2 June 2019)

<https://www.cnn.com/2019/06/02/asia/tiananmen-anniversary-forgotten-generation-intl/index.html?ref=hpver.com>

30 Years After Tiananmen, a Hazy Future for Protest in Hong Kong (Wall Street Journal, 2 June 2019)

<https://www.wsj.com/articles/30-years-after-tiananmen-a-hazy-future-for-protest-in-hong-kong-11559467830>

Witnessing China’s 1989 Protests, 1,000 Miles From Tiananmen Square (New York Times, 2 June 2019)

<https://nyti.ms/2JSQDSk>

After Tiananmen, China Conquers History Itself (New York Times, 2 June 2019)

<https://nyti.ms/2JU5ifM>

Twitter apologizes for blocked China accounts ahead of Tiananmen anniversary (Reuters, 2 June 2019)

<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-china-twitter/twitter-apologizes-for-blocked-china-accounts-ahead-of-tiananmen-anniversary-idUSKCN1T30C7>

Chinese defense minister says Tiananmen crackdown was justified in rare comments (NBC News (with Reuters), 2 June 2019)

<https://www.nbcnews.com/news/world/chinese-defense-minister-says-tiananmen-crackdown-was-justified-rare-comments-n1012841>

China's defense minister says Tiananmen crackdown was "correct" ahead of 30th anniversary (The Telegraph, 2 June 2019)

<https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2019/06/02/chinas-defence-minister-says-tiananmen-crackdown-correct-ahead/>

China defends bloody crackdown of Tiananmen protests (Al Jazeera, 2 June 2019)

<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2019/06/china-defends-bloody-crackdown-tiananmen-protests-190602083719934.html>

On 30th anniversary of the Tiananmen Massacre, China says crackdown was 'correct' policy (Hong Kong Free Press/Agence France-Presse, 2 June 2019)

<https://www.hongkongfp.com/2019/06/02/30th-anniversary-tiananmen-massacre-china-says-crackdown-correct-policy/>

Three decades after Tiananmen, China's youth loses faith in US (Financial Times, 2 June 2019)

<https://www.ft.com/content/9b1ec832-8341-11e9-b592-5fe435b57a3b>

1 June 2019:

Wang Dan, What I Learned Leading the Tiananmen Square Protests (New York Times, 1 June 2019)

<https://nyti.ms/2IbtyGZ>

Nicholas Kristof, When China Massacred Its Own People (New York Times, 1 June 2019)

<https://nyti.ms/2MmbO15>

Hidden Away for 28 Years, Tiananmen Protest Pictures See Light of Day (New York Times, 1 June 2019)

<https://www.nytimes.com/2017/06/01/world/asia/china-tiananmen-1989-photographs.html>

Twitter Takes Down Accounts of China Dissidents Ahead of Tiananmen Anniversary (New York Times, 1 June 2019)

<https://nyti.ms/2Ianl8Q>

China still gets annoyed with images showing the famous Tiananmen Square "Tank Man," 30 years after he became a symbol of the government's brutality (Business Insider, 1 June 2019)

<https://www.businessinsider.com/china-tiananmen-square-tank-man-photo-still-irks-beijing-2019-5>

Tiananmen 30 years on: China's indelible stain (Amnesty International, 1 June 2019)

<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2019/06/china-tiananmen-crackdown-30-years-on/>

Reflecting On The Tiananmen Square 30th Anniversary (National Public Radio ("NPR"), 1 June 2019)

<https://www.npr.org/2019/06/01/728878853/reflecting-on-the-tiananmen-square-30th-anniversary>

Tiananmen 30 years on – China's great act of "forgettance" (BBC News/China Blog, 1 June 2019)

<https://www.bbc.com/news/blogs-china-blog-48455582>

"Tank man" photographer urges China to open up on Tiananmen (ABC News/Associated Press, 1 June 2019)

<https://abcnews.go.com/International/wireStory/tank-man-photographer-urges-china-open-tiananmen-63412904>

Thirty years after Tiananmen, protesters' goals further away than ever (Reuters, 1 June 2019)

<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-china-tiananmen/thirty-years-after-tiananmen-protesters-goals-further-away-than-ever-idUSKCN1T3001>

Tiananmen Square massacre still remembered by Chinese soldier and witnesses 30 years on (Australian Broadcasting Corporation, 1 June 2019)

<https://www.abc.net.au/news/2019-06-02/tiananmen-square-massacre-30-year-anniversary/11163332>

Fears for future of Hong Kong's Tiananmen museum as activists face crackdown ahead of anniversary (The Telegraph, 1 June 2019)

<https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2019/06/01/tiananmen-square-museum-inhong-kong-teaches-chinese-massacre/>

31 May 2019:

30 Years After Tiananmen Protests, "The Fight Is Still Going On For China" (National Public Radio ("NPR"), 31 May 2019)

<https://www.npr.org/sections/pictureshow/2019/05/31/727846940/30-years-after-tiananmen-protests-the-fight-is-still-going-on-for-china>

Dissident political scientist Yan Jiaqi believes only vindication for Tiananmen Square democracy movement will bring China justice (South China Morning Post, 31 May 2019)

<https://www.scmp.com/news/hong-kong/politics/article/3012391/dissident-political-scientist-yan-jiaqi-believes-only>

He spent 17 years in prison after Tiananmen. But he will not be silent. (Washington Post, 31 May 2019)

https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/asia_pacific/he-spent-17-years-in-prison-after-tiananmen-but-he-will-not-be-silent/2019/05/30/66fd2510-7709-11e9-a7bf-c8a43b84ee31_story.html?utm_term=.14d391140baa

China still quietly quashing dissent 30 years after bloody Tiananmen Square crackdown (CBS News, 31 May 2019)

<https://www.cbsnews.com/news/china-tiananmen-square-30-anniversary-prep-dissidents-silenced-chinese-government/>

The lives of Tiananmen's most wanted, 30 years on (Quartz, 31 May 2019)

<https://qz.com/1618805/the-1989-tiananmen-student-leaders-on-chinas-most-wanted-list/>

Tiananmen: The Crackdown That Defined Modern China (Wall Street Journal, 31 May 2019)

<https://www.wsj.com/articles/tiananmen-the-crackdown-that-defined-modern-china-11559295001>

Tiananmen veterans look back on movement's mistakes, passion (Associated Press, 31 May 2019)

<https://www.apnews.com/b1f4173ccdbb4aa5874ed511c002bb93>

"The Communists Will Never Allow This." Photographer Liu Heung Shing on Tiananmen and His Life in China (Time Magazine, 31 May 2019)

<http://time.com/5598005/liu-heung-shing-tiananmen-anniversary-china-photography/>

Why searching for the truth about Tiananmen is more important than ever (Sydney Morning Herald, 31 May 2019)

<https://www.smh.com.au/world/asia/why-searching-for-the-truth-about-tiananmen-is-more-important-than-ever-20190530-p51suy.html>

Tiananmen Square protests: crackdown intensifies as 30th anniversary nears (The Guardian, 31 May 2019)

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2019/may/31/tiananmen-square-protests-crackdown-intensifies-as-30th-anniversary-nears>

Tiananmen's Survivors and the Burden of Memory: Protesters who lived through the crackdown now wonder what they could have done differently and how to share their stories with today's Chinese (Wall Street Journal, 31 May 2019)

<https://www.wsj.com/articles/tiananmens-survivors-and-the-burden-of-memory-11559295001>

Tiananmen Square: Dozens of activists detained or threatened in "wave of persecution" ahead of 30th anniversary (The Independent, 31 May 2019)

<https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/asia/tiananmen-square-anniversary-protests-china-beijing-june-4-xi-jinping-a8937756.html>

The Disappearance of Tiananmen (Asia Society, 31 May 2019)

<https://asiasociety.org/blog/asia/disappearance-tiananmen>

“I’m Still Angry,” A Tiananmen Survivor Confronts Painful Memories (video) (Wall Street Journal, 31 May 2019)

<https://www.bing.com/videos/search?q=30th+anniversary+of+tiananmen+massacre+&view=detail&mid=1A05091E4CF29192A8381A05091E4CF29192A838&FORM=VIRE>

Tiananmen protests were not “suppressed,” Chinese government says (CNN, 31 May 2019)

<https://www.cnn.com/2019/05/30/asia/tiananmen-massacre-china-wu-gian-intl/index.html>

China: Answer Tiananmen Massacre Calls for Justice – Authorities Detain Activists, Ban Memorials (Human Rights Watch, 31 May 2019)

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2018/05/31/china-answer-tiananmen-massacre-calls-justice#>

30 May 2019:

The New Tiananmen Papers (Foreign Affairs, 30 May 2019)

<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/china/2019-05-30/new-tiananmen-papers>

New Documents Show Power Games Behind China’s Tiananmen Crackdown (New York Times, 30 May 2019)

<https://nyti.ms/2MmF5sq>

China Military Says Shouldn't Say Tiananmen Protests Were “Suppressed” (U.S. News & World Report/Reuters, 30 May 2019)

<https://www.usnews.com/news/world/articles/2019-05-30/china-military-says-shouldnt-say-tiananmen-protests-were-suppressed>

US Calls Tiananmen Square 'Full-On Massacre' as Anniversary Nears (Voice of America (“VOA”), 30 May 2019)

<https://www.voanews.com/a/us-calls-tiananmen-square-massacre-as-anniversary-nears/4939347.html>

The Tiananmen Square crackdown, 30 years later (video) (Washington Post, 30 May 2019)

<https://preview.msn.com/en-us/news/world/the-tiananmen-square-crackdown-30-years-later/vi-AAC9p1J>

Surviving Tiananmen: “I might have been one of the hundreds or thousands who lost their lives” (The Guardian, 30 May 2019)

<https://www.theguardian.com/books/2019/may/30/ma-jian-tiananmen-square-remembered>

30 years after the Tiananmen Square crackdown, dissidents in China and in exile speak to why the wounds still haven't been healed (video) (South China Morning Post, 30 May 2019)

<https://www.scmp.com/video/scmp-originals/3012235/30-years-after-tiananmen-square-crackdown-dissidents-china-and-exile>

Survivors of China's 1989 Tiananmen Crackdown Speak Out (Voice of America ("VOA") News, 30 May 2019)

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=D_Vg_uwhBDg

Tiananmen Square crackdown 30 years on: why the wounds haven't healed (South China Morning Post, 30 May 2019)

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YiYJ_0ZpV9Q

Adrift abroad amid a sense of loss and longing, what became of "brightest and best" Tiananmen Square dissidents? (South China Morning Post, 30 May 2019)

<https://www.scmp.com/news/hong-kong/politics/article/3012261/adrift-abroad-amid-sense-loss-and-longing-what-became>

Chinese activists detained ahead of 30th anniversary of Tiananmen crackdown (South China Morning Post/Agence France-Presse, 30 May 2019)

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/politics/article/3012501/chinese-activists-detained-ahead-30th-anniversary-tiananmen>

As the 30th Anniversary of Tiananmen Massacre Approaches, China Arbitrarily Rounds up Dissidents and Activists (China Change, 30 May 2019)

<https://chinachange.org/2019/05/30/as-the-30th-anniversary-of-tiananmen-massacre-approaches-china-arbitrarily-rounds-up-dissidents-and-activists/>

Today's U.S.-China Clash Began at Tiananmen Square (Bloomberg News, 30 May 2019)

<https://www.bloomberg.com/opinion/articles/2019-05-30/30-years-after-tiananmen-square-u-s-china-clash-rages-on>

Photos of the Tiananmen Square Protests Through the Lens of a Student Witness (New York Times, 30 May 2019)

<https://nyti.ms/2MmewDI>

As the 30th Anniversary of Tiananmen Massacre Approaches, China Arbitrarily Rounds up Dissidents and Activists (China Change, 30 May 2019)

<https://chinachange.org/2019/05/30/as-the-30th-anniversary-of-tiananmen-massacre-approaches-china-arbitrarily-rounds-up-dissidents-and-activists/>

30 photos from the Tiananmen Square protests that China has tried to erase from history (Business Insider, reprinted in Houston Chronicle, 30 May 2019)

https://www.businessinsider.com/tiananmen-square-2015-6?utm_source=hearst&utm_medium=referral&utm_content=allverticals#the-first-report-of-live-fire-on-civilians-came-at-10-pm-on-june-3-around-six-miles-west-of-tiananmen-square-abc-news-reported-the-army-reached-the-square-at-130-am-on-june-4-19

<https://m.chron.com/technology/businessinsider/article/24-photos-from-the-Tiananmen-Square-protests-that-12965950.php>

Another Tiananmen 'impossible' in China: Communist regime's high-tech surveillance cameras and street corner police booths 'rule out' repeat of tragic protests - as activists are arrested ahead of 30th anniversary (The Daily Mail, 30 May 2019)

<https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-7086869/Another-Tiananmen-impossible-China-Communist-regimes-high-tech-surveillance.html>

China: Tiananmen Injustice Fuels Repression 30 Years On (Human Rights Watch, 30 May 2019)

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2019/05/30/china-tiananmen-injustice-fuels-repression-30-years>

Human Rights Activism in Post-Tiananmen China: A Tale of Brutal Repression and Extraordinary Resilience (Human Rights Watch, 30 May 2019)

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2019/05/30/human-rights-activism-post-tiananmen-china>

29 May 2019:

Tiananmen crackdown museum reopens in new Hong Kong location ahead of June 4 anniversary (video) (South China Morning Post, 29 May 2019)

<https://www.scmp.com/video/scmp-originals/3010167/tiananmen-crackdown-museum-reopens-new-hong-kong-location-ahead-june-4>

Veteran China dissident urges linking of human rights, trade (ABC News/Associated Press, 29 May 2019)

<https://abcnews.go.com/International/wireStory/veteran-china-dissident-urges-linking-human-rights-trade-63340054>

30 years after Tiananmen Square, a look back on Congress' forceful response (Brookings Institution, 29 May 2019)

<https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2019/05/29/30-years-after-tiananmen-square-a-look-back-on-congress-forceful-response/>

June 4, 1989: A personal recollection – Looking back on Tiananmen (Brookings Institution, 29 May 2019)

<https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2019/05/29/june-4-1989-a-personal-recollection/>

How the Tiananmen Square Protests Shaped Modern China (Bloomberg News, 29 May 2019)

<https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2019-05-29/how-the-tiananmen-square-protests-shaped-modern-china-quicktake>

28 May 2019:

30 Years After Tiananmen, a Chinese Military Insider Warns: Never Forget. (New York Times, 28 May 2019)

<https://nyti.ms/2Way5TZ>

Introducing #Tiananmen30 – Eyewitnesses to History (China Law and Policy, 28 May 2019)

<https://chinalawandpolicy.com/2019/05/28/introducing-tiananmen30-eyewitnesses-to-history/>

26 May 2019:

China's robot censors crank up as Tiananmen anniversary nears (Reuters, 26 May 2019)

<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-china-tiananmen-censorship/chinas-robot-censors-crank-up-as-tiananmen-anniversary-nears-idUSKCN1SW03Y>

25 May 2019:

Photographer Releases Never-Before-Seen Tiananmen Protest Photos (The Epoch Times, 25 May 2019)

https://www.theepochtimes.com/story-behind-newly-published-2000-historical-tiananmen-square-massacre-photos_2928820.html

24 May 2019:

Former AP journalist reflects on Tiananmen Square (Associated Press, 24 May 2019)

<https://www.apnews.com/6c33155cd9f94c46861467011f0934db>

The road not taken: China after Tiananmen – Thirty years after covering the massacre, James Kyngge goes in search of the dissidents who shook Beijing (Financial Times, 24 May 2019)

<https://www.ft.com/content/3867e336-7bc1-11e9-81d2-f785092ab560?sharetype=blocked>

21 May 2019:

The high price of denial: the cost to China of sweeping the Tiananmen crackdown under the carpet (South China Morning Post, 21 May 2019)

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/politics/article/3011008/high-price-denial-cost-china-sweeping-tiananmen-crackdown-under>

19 May 2019:

30 years on from Tiananmen Square crackdown, why Beijing still thinks it got it right (South China Morning Post, 19 May 2019)

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/politics/article/3010835/30-years-tiananmen-square-crackdown-why-beijing-still-thinks-it>

17 May 2019:

30 years after the Tiananmen Massacre: An interview with survivor Zhou Fengsuo (Global Voices/Hong Kong Free Press, 17 May 2019)

<https://globalvoices.org/2019/05/17/30-years-after-the-tiananmen-massacre-an-interview-with-survivor-zhou-fengsuo/>

11 May 2019:

Thirty years on, the Tiananmen Square image that shocked the world (The Guardian, 11 May 2019)

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2019/may/11/tank-man-photograph-tiananmen-square-30-years-jeff-widener>

April 2019:

Legacy of Tiananmen protests still haunts China 30 years on (The Week/MSN, 30 April 2019)

<https://www.msn.com/en-gb/news/world/legacy-of-tiananmen-protests-still-haunts-china-30-years-on/ar-BBVYMX3>

Never forget. Never give up: The Tiananmen Movement, 30 years later (The Globe and Mail, 22 April 2019)

<https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/article-never-forget-never-give-up-the-tiananmen-movement-30-years-later/>

His death 30 years ago today was the spark for the Tiananmen Square protests (Washington Post, 15 April 2019)

https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2019/04/15/his-death-years-ago-today-was-spark-tiananmen-square-protests/?utm_term=.5eb72e2ae86a

January 2019:

Repression in China at worst level since Tiananmen Square, HRW says (The Independent, 17 Jan. 2019)

<https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/asia/china-repression-freedom-police-censorship-tiananmen-square-human-rights-watch-a8732501.htm>

Beijing Fears Rise in Dissent on 30th Anniversary of Tiananmen Square Massacre (The Times, 15 Jan. 2019)

<https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/beijing-fears-rise-in-dissent-on-30thanniversary-of-tiananmen-square-massacre-8xIndxtl0>

Ahead of Tiananmen Incident Anniversary, China Launches a New Round of Internet Crackdown (The Diplomat, 4 Jan. 2019)

<https://thediplomat.com/2019/01/ahead-of-tiananmen-incident-anniversary-china-launches-a-new-round-of-internet-crackdown/>

December 2018:

Why Xi Jinping is worried about 2019: Several important anniversaries loom. The Communist Party is nervous (The Economist, 29 Dec. 2018)

<https://www.economist.com/the-world-in/2018/12/29/why-xi-jinping-is-worried-about-2019>

2017:

At least 10,000 people died in Tiananmen Square massacre, secret British cable from the time alleged (The Independent, 23 Dec. 2017)

<https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/asia/tiananmen-square-massacre-death-toll-secret-cable-british-ambassador-1989-alan-donald-a8126461.html>

2014:

Jim Maceda Reports from Beijing following the 1989 Tiananmen Square massacre (NBC News, 2 Oct. 2014)

<https://www.nbcnews.com/video/jim-maceda-reports-from-beijing-following-the-1989-tiananmen-square-massacre-336900675868>

How China has rewritten the history of Tiananmen Square (Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, 31 May 2014)

<https://www.cbc.ca/news/world/how-china-has-rewritten-the-history-of-tiananmen-square-1.2657042>

2009:

Behind the Scenes: Tank Man of Tiananmen (Lens – Photography, Video and Visual Journalism) (New York Times, 4 June 2009)

<https://lens.blogs.nytimes.com/2009/06/03/behind-the-scenes-tank-man-of-tiananmen/>

Tiananmen Square and Two Chinas (Council on Foreign Relations, 1 June 2009)

<https://www.cfr.org/expert-roundup/tiananmen-square-and-two-chinas>